# HABITAT FOR HUMANITY THOUSAND ISLANDS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of HABITAT FOR HUMANITY THOUSAND ISLANDS

### Qualified Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of HABITAT FOR HUMANITY THOUSAND ISLANDS, which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2023, and the statements of operations, changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as at December 31, 2023, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

### **Basis for Qualified Opinion**

In common with many not-for-profit organizations, the Organization derives revenue from fundraising activities the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the Organization. Therefore, we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to fundraising revenue, excess of revenues over expenses, and cash flows from operations for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, current assets as at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and net assets as at January 1 and December 31 for both the 2023 and 2022 years. Our audit opinion on the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 was modified accordingly because of the possible effects of this limitation in scope.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Organization in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Organization or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Organization's financial reporting process.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (continued)

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements. As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
  that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Organization to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the
  disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in
  a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Belleville, Ontario May 23, 2024 CHARTERED PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANTS LICENSED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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# HABITAT FOR HUMANITY THOUSAND ISLANDS

(Incorporated under the laws of Ontario)

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION **DECEMBER 31, 2023**

# **ASSETS**

	_	2023	-	2022					
CURRENT ASSETS									
Cash	\$	253,000	\$	135,202					
Guaranteed investment certificates - note 4		750,000		1,245,256					
Accounts receivable		5,769		17,626					
Accrued interest		33,472 18,499		7,686					
Inventory		11,144		2,934					
Prepaid expenses HST recoverable		21,046		13,583					
Current portion of mortgages receivable		63,012		70,438					
Current portion of mortgages receivable	_	1,155,942		1,492,725					
MORTGAGES RECEIVABLE - note 5		678,200		688,111					
INTANGIBLE ASSETS - note 7		7,785		3,240					
LAND AND HOUSING PROJECTS UNDER DEVELOPMENT -									
note 8		1,461,035		841,892					
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT - note 9	_	139,169	_	70,897					
	\$_	3,442,131	\$	3,096,865					
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES									
CURRENT LIABILITIES									
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	92,225	\$	73,185					
Government remittances payable		20,668		13,371					
Deposits received		113,335		81,049					
Deferred revenue - note 11	_	223,295	_	203,200					
	_	449,523	_	370,805					
CONTINGENCIES - note 6									
FUND BALANCES									
Fund for Humanity - note 12		2,627,190		2,572,374					
Investment in capital assets		139,168		70,897					
Unrestricted	_	226,250	_	82,789					
	_	2,992,608	_	2,726,060					
1 0	\$	3,442,131	\$	3,096,865					
Approved by the Board of Directors:  Member  Member  Boards	to	nden	M	ember					
911)			$   \sqrt{} $						
(See accompanying notes)				4					

# HABITAT FOR HUMANITY THOUSAND ISLANDS STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	_	2023	_	2022
REVENUES				
ReStore sales	\$	1,207,235	\$	1,016,941
Contributions from Habitat for Humanity Canada	•	29,955	Ψ	44,844
Grants - note 13		23,382		23,435
Land and house sales				740,000
Donations		542,606		413,272
Interest income		38,471		10,343
meros mesme	_		-	
	_	1,841,649	_	2,248,835
EXPENSES				
Advertising and promotion		22,071		9,452
Amortization		32,071		15,813
Land and housing project costs		-		599,467
Insurance		7,746		7,369
Wages		536,613		447,459
Materials		597,223		455,979
Meals and entertainment		7,280		4,160
Office		66,560		55,062
Professional fees		10,189		16,059
Property taxes		4,316		4,316
Rent		188,641		173,247
Repairs and maintenance		27,405		16,943
Habitat Dues		61,423		55,020
Travel and automotive		29,191		38,919
Utilities	_	37,552	_	22,525
		1,628,281	_	1,921,790
Excess of revenues over expenses before other item		213,368		327,045
Other income		5-2-2		
Amortization of mortgage discounts	-	53,180	-	93,166
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENSES	\$	266,548	\$	420,211

(See accompanying notes)

# HABITAT FOR HUMANITY THOUSAND ISLANDS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	_	Fund for Humanity		estment in ital assets	<u>U</u>	nrestricted	_	2023 Total	_	2022 Total
BALANCE, beginning of year	\$	2,572,374	\$	70,897	\$	82,789	\$	2,726,060	\$	2,305,849
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses Net change in		53,180		(32,071)		245,439		266,548		420,211
investment in housing Net change in		1,636		*		(1,636)		-		-
investment in capital assets	_		_	100,342	_	(100,342)	_		_	_
BALANCE, end of year	\$	2,627,190	\$	139,168	\$_	226,250	\$	2,992,608	\$	2,726,060

# HABITAT FOR HUMANITY THOUSAND ISLANDS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	_	2023	_	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Excess of revenues over expenses	\$	266,548	\$	420,211
Adjustments for:				
Amortization		32,071		15,813
Amortization of mortgage discounts	_	(53,180)	-	(93,166)
		245,439		342,858
Change in non-cash working capital components:				
Accounts receivable		11,857		(8,510)
Accrued interest		(25,786)		(7,445)
Inventory		(18,499)		-
Prepaid expenses		(8,210)		573
HST		(7,463)		(6,102)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		19,040		11,227
Government remittances payable		7,297		(1,584)
Deposits received		32,286		27,383
Deferred revenue		20,095	_	146,146
		276,056		504,546
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of investments		(762,387)	4	(1,793,905)
Proceeds on sale of investments		1,257,643		895,646
Mortgage payments received		70,516		63,486
Purchase of intangible assets		(4,545)		(3,240)
Additions to land and housing projects under development		(619,463)		(274,100)
Land and housing projects sold or disposed		320		564,854
Purchase of property and equipment	_	(100,342)	_	(1,927)
	_	(158,258)	_	(549,186)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH		117,798		(44,640)
CASH, beginning of year	_	135,202	_	179,842
CASH, end of year	\$	253,000	\$	135,202

(See accompanying notes)

#### 1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Habitat for Humanity Thousand Islands was incorporated without share capital under the Corporations Act of Ontario. Habitat for Humanity Thousand Islands is a registered charitable organization and is exempt from income taxes provided certain requirements of the Income Tax Act (Canada) are met.

The primary objective of the Organization is to provide housing for persons in Leeds and Grenville who do not qualify for a traditional mortgage by constructing homes and providing interest free loans to enable them to purchase such homes.

The Organization operates the "ReStore", a retail operation that accepts donations of and sells new and used hardware, building supplies, furniture and appliances.

The Organization is an affiliate of Habitat for Humanity Canada ("HFHC"). There is an affiliation agreement between HFHC and all Canadian affiliates that sets the general operating principles for every autonomous affiliate. Currently HFHC provides affiliates across the country with administrative and marketing support, training opportunities, funding and gift-in-kind coordination.

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations. The significant accounting policies are detailed as follows:

## Revenue recognition

The Organization follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions, which include donations and government grants.

Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable of the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Contributions which are restricted by the donor for the cost of constructing a home are recognized equal to the principal value of the first mortgages.

Revenue from grants, fundraising, sales at the ReStore and other income are recognized when received or receivable, if collection is reasonably assured.

Unrestricted investment income is recognized as revenue when earned.

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Property and equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost, less accumulated amortization which is determined on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the capital assets as follows:

Automotive	6 to 10 years straight-line
Computer equipment	2 years straight-line
Leasehold improvements	5 years straight-line
Signs	5 years straight-line
Build tools	5 years straight-line

## Mortgages receivable

Mortgages receivable from sales of homes are interest free and repayable over periods of time generally ranging from twenty to thirty years.

The Organization also holds second mortgages on certain properties. These second mortgages are not recognized in the Financial Statements and represent a contingent asset to the Organization.

The mortgages receivable were adjusted to amortized cost due to the fact that the mortgages are non-interest bearing; resulting in income of \$53,180 (2022 - \$93,166). The rate used to discount the mortgages was 5.00% (2022 - 5.00%). During the year \$Nil (2022 - \$Nil) was permanently forgiven.

### Intangible assets

Intangible assets are recorded at cost. The Organization provides for amortization using the straight-line method at rates designed to amortize the cost of the intangible assets over their estimated useful lives.

### Land and housing projects under development

Land and housing projects under development are recorded at the lower of cost and realizable value. They do not include the value of volunteer labour.

There were no donations of land during the 2023 or the 2022 fiscal years.

## Deferred contributions related to capital assets

Deferred contributions related to capital assets represent the unamortized portion of contributed capital assets and restricted contributions that were used to purchase the Organization's trucks. Recognition of these amounts as revenue is deferred to periods when the related capital assets are amortized.

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Contributed materials and services

Contributions of materials and services are recognized in the financial statements at fair value at the date of contribution, but only when a fair value can be reasonably estimated and when the materials and services are used in the normal course of operations, and would otherwise have been purchased.

The value of contributed volunteer services is not recognized in the financial statements.

#### Government assistance

Government assistance for operating expenses received are recorded as deferred revenue and is amortized to income as eligible expenditures are incurred. Government assistance related to interest free loans is recorded as revenue over the interest free period based on the present value of the loan. Government assistance related to loan forgiveness is recorded as revenue in the period that it is determined the forgivable portion of the loan will be forgiven.

The Company continues to monitor its eligibility for the subsidy and other government assistance as programs become available.

All government assistance received to December 31, 2023 has been applied to eligible expenses and accordingly there is no deferred government assistance at year end.

# Accounting estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of revenues and expenses during the reported period. These estimates are reviewed periodically and are reported in earnings in the period in which they become known. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

#### Financial instruments

The Organization recognizes its financial instruments wen the Organization becomes party to the contractual provisions of the financial instruments. All financial instruments are initially recorded at their fair value.

The Organization subsequently measures its financial assets and liabilities at amortized cost.

Transaction costs and financing fees directly attributable to the origination, acquisition, issuance or assumption of financial instruments are added to the carrying amount for those financial instruments subsequently measured at cost or amortized cost.



### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### Financial asset impairment

The Organization assesses impairment of all its financial assets measured at cost or amortized cost. The Organization groups assets for impairment testing when available information is not sufficient to permit identification of each individually impaired financial asset in the group; there are numerous assets affected by the same factors: no asset is individually significant. Management considers whether the issuer is having significant financial difficulty; whether there has been a breach in contract, such as a default or delinquency in interest or principal payments; in determining whether objective evidence of impairment exists. When there is an indication of impairment, the Organization determines whether it has resulted in a significant adverse change in the expected timing or amount of future cash flows during the year. If so, the expected to be generated by holding the assets; the amount that could be realized by selling the assets; and the amount expected to be realized by exercising any rights to collateral held against those assets. Any impairment, which is not considered temporary, is included in current year excess of revenues over expenses.

The Organization reverses impairment losses on financial assets when there is a decrease in impairment and the decrease can be objectively related to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognized. The amount of the reversal is recognized in the excess of excess in the year the reversal occurs.

#### 3. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Organization, as part of its operations, carries a number of financial instruments. It is management's opinion that the Organization is not exposed to significant interest, currency, credit, liquidity or other price risks arising from these financial instruments except as otherwise disclosed.

#### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Organization will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities. The Organization manages its liquidity requirements by its cash flows from operations, anticipating investing and financing activities and holding assets that can be readily converted into cash.

### Concentration risk

Accounts receivable from Habitat for Humanity Canada ("HFHC") represents 99% (2022 - 96%) of total accounts receivable as at December 31, 2023. The Organization believes that there is minimal risk associated with the collection of this amount. Habitat for Humanity Thousand Islands, being an affiliate of HFHC, there is virtually no risk of collection from its parent organization. Therefore, the credit risk exposure is assessed as \$Nil.

# 3. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

#### Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. The Organization is exposed to credit risk with respect to its accounts receivable and its mortgages receivable with ten (2022 - ten) homeowners. The Organization believes that the credit risk from non-collection of mortgages is minimal as the carrying value of the mortgages is substantially less than the value of the underlying homes.

# Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk. Currency risk is relevant when changes in foreign exchange rates affect the value of cash flows of a financial instrument after translating to home currency. Interest rate risk becomes a concern when changes in prevalent rates affect the cash flows of a financial instrument. Price risk applies when changes in commodity prices affects an organization's ability to provide its products or services. Management has assessed its exposure to these risks at low.

# 4. GUARANTEED INVESTMENT CERTIFICATES

	. —	2023	_	2022
4.5% Kawartha Credit Union GIC, matures January 3, 2024 1.5% Kawartha Credit Union GIC, matures July 12, 2023 1.5% Kawartha Credit Union GIC, matures July 12, 2023 2.0% Kawartha Credit Union GIC, matures December 14, 2023	\$	750,000	\$	697,164 348,092 200,000
	\$	750,000	\$	1,245,256

# 5. MORTGAGES RECEIVABLE

MORIGAGES RECEIVABLE		2022		
		2023	_	2022
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 764.1, with monthly				
principal payments of \$555 (2022 - \$537) and maturing in				
2036.	\$	33,193	\$	37,581
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 813.1, with monthly				
principal payments of \$NIL (2022 - \$687) and maturing in				
2036.		83,620		83,620
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 847.1, with monthly				
principal payments of \$522 (2022 - \$250) and maturing in				
2036.		76,505		52,178
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 821.1, with monthly				
principal payments of \$249 (2022 - \$250) and maturing in				
2036.		52,574		52,924
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 541.1, with bi-weekly				
principal payments of \$440 (2022 - \$297) and maturing in				
2036.		55,057		57,335
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 559.1, with bi-weekly				
principal payments of \$297 (2022 - \$392) and maturing in				
2036.		50,449		52,595
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 055.1, with monthly				
principal payments of \$999 (2022 - \$929) and maturing in				
2030.		69,257		75,838
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 047.1, with monthly				
principal payments of \$890 (2022 - \$982) and maturing in				
2039.		108,637		117,496
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 039.1, with monthly				
principal payments of \$500 (2022 - \$805) and maturing in		00.100		00.505
2037.		80,130		99,526
Secured by a charge on property mortgage 870.1, with monthly				
principle payments of \$798 (2022 - \$741) and maturing in				100 155
2040.	_	131,790	_	129,456
		741,212		758,549
Less current portion	-	63,012	_	70,438
	ď	(70.200	Ф	200 111
	\$	678,200	\$	688,111

The mortgages are all non-interest bearing and are presented at amortized cost. As the Organization intends to use the cash flow from the repayment of these mortgages for future construction of homes, the rate of inflation is considered to be an appropriate discount rate. A discount rate of 5.0% (2022: 5.0%) has been applied for these mortgages, being Management's estimate of future long-term inflation rates.

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#### 6. CONTINGENCIES

Prior to May 2010, when Habitat for Humanity Canada changed its national mortgage policy, the proceeds for the sale of homes included a forgivable second mortgage which reflected the difference between fair market value and the costs of land and construction.

As at December 31, 2023, non-interest bearing forgivable second mortgages in the amount of \$25,500 have not been reflected in the Organization's accounts. From this amount, \$4,250 is forgiven annually as long as the terms of the first mortgage continues to be met. The forgiveness schedule is expected to continue until 2029 when at such time the second mortgage is fully forgiven.

#### 7. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The Organization has invested in a standard set of blue prints or plans intended for use on future projects. Amortization is recognized at such time management determines the plans to no longer have value to the organization.

				20	)23				2022
		_	Cost		mulated tization		Net		Net
	Building plans	\$	7,785	\$	-	\$	7,785	\$	3,240
8.	LAND AND HOUSING PRO	)JEC	TS UNDE	R DEV	ELOPM	ENT			
						_	2023	_	2022
	Land Construction in progress					\$	96,883 1,364,152	\$	96,883 745,009
						\$	1,461,035	\$	841,892

# 9. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

	_	2023				2022				
	_	Cost		Cost Accumulated amortization				Cost		imulated rtization
Automotive Computer equipment Leasehold improvements Signs Build tools	\$	110,584 17,020 103,486 9,283 3,594	\$	47,403 11,574 39,438 2,789 3,594	\$	106,906 10,623 19,780 2,722 3,594	\$	39,790 8,398 19,780 1,166 3,594		
		243,967		104,798		143,625		72,728		
Net book value		\$ 1	39,16	59		\$	70,89	7		

#### 10. BANK INDEBTEDNESS

The Organization was approved for a Line of Credit (LOC) in June 2021. The LOC is secured by a general security agreement creating a first ranking securing interest over the Organization's property, assets and undertakings. The LOC bears interest at the lender's prime rate + 0% (currently 7.70% (2022 - 7.20%)) and has an authorized limit of \$722,000.

The company has utilized \$Nil of the available amount.

## 11. DEFERRED REVENUE

Deferred revenue consists of donations directed towards specific builds.

	_	2023		
Build donations	\$	223,295		203,200

# 12. FUND FOR HUMANITY

Investment in housing is calculated as follows

		_	2023	_	2022
	Land and housing projects under development Mortgages receivable Intangible assets Deposits for house sale Deferred donations for builds Investments	\$	1,461,035 741,213 7,785 (113,335) (253,250) 783,742	\$	841,892 758,549 3,240 (81,049) (203,200) 1,252,942
		\$	2,627,190	\$	2,572,374
13.	GRANTS	_	2023	_	2022
	Ontario Trillium Grant Ministry of Advanced Education and Skills Development Employment and Social Development Canada Workplace Safety and Insurance Board	\$	10,600 9,100 3,682	\$	15,751 7,498 186
		\$_	23,382	\$_	23,435

### 14. COMMITMENTS

The Organization leases two buildings for the Brockville ReStore operations and one building for the Kemptville ReStore operation. Both Brockville buildings are leased under long-term lease that expires at the end of June 2028. The Kemptville contracts for the Kemptville building are under lease until 2028.

2024	\$	194,652
2025		226,410
2026		246,744
2027		246,744
2028	_	184,374
	\$	1,098,924

### 15. HABITAT FOR HUMANITY CANADA

The Organization is an affiliate of Habitat for Humanity Canada ("HFHC"). HFHC provides administrative, marketing and training support to the individual affiliates across the country. HFHC also coordinates gifts in kind to affiliates and makes contributions to the affiliate for each home constructed. In exchange for these services and support, the Organization pays a base affiliation fee of \$12,500 (2022 - \$12,500). The Organization also pays a quarterly affiliation fee based on a percentage of gross ReStore sales which during the year, amounted to \$47,673 (2022 - \$40,020).

During the year, HFHC provided \$29,955 (2022 - \$44,844) of funds to the Organization. Payments to HFHC for products and services amounted to \$72,110 (2022 - \$57,524).

Included in accounts receivables are amounts due from HFHC totaling \$4,091 (2022 - \$16,937). Amounts due to HFHC amounted to \$27,717 (2022 - \$17,923) and are included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The above transactions are measured at the exchange amount agreed upon between parties.

#### 16. COMPARATIVE AMOUNTS

The financial statements have been reclassified, where applicable, to conform to the presentation used in the current year. The changes do not affect prior year earnings.